

# **Comparison of Cloud and Aerosol Detection between CERES Cloud Mask and CALIPSO Version 2 Data Products**

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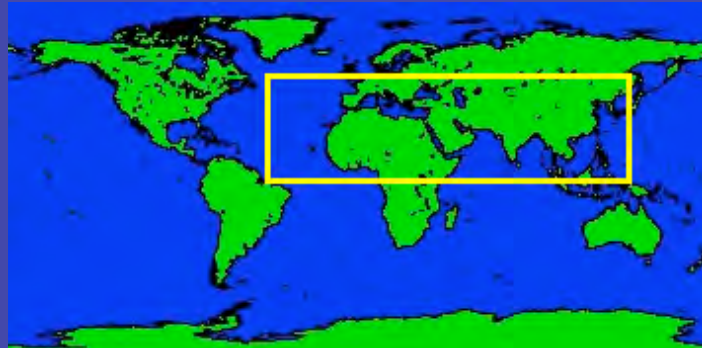
Cloud Working Group

10th CERES-II Science Team Meeting  
New York City, NY, 27 - 29, October, 2008

# Improvements of CERES cloud mask since last STM

## 1. New dust detection tests that apply to the “dust regions”

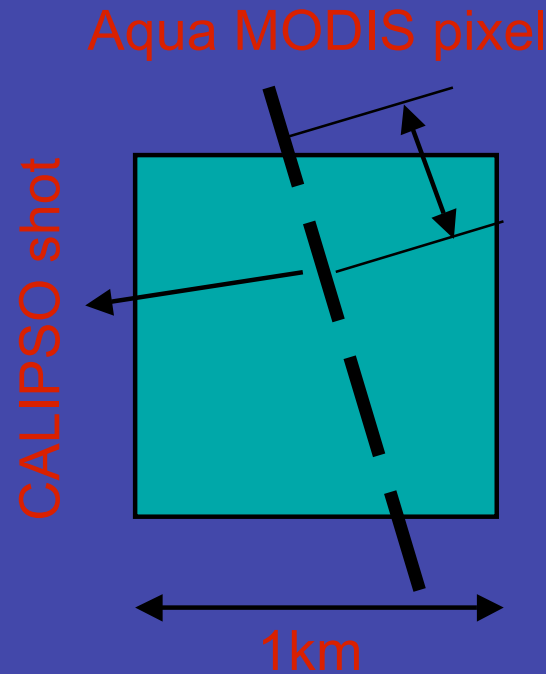
- The dust region is defined below:



- MODIS  $T_{11}-T_{12}$ ,  $T_{85}-T_{11}$ , 0.65, ratios of 2.1 to 0.65, and 0.47 to 2.1 are used in land and ocean dust tests

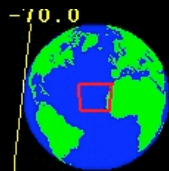
## 1. Improved thin Cirrus tests.

# Matching CALIPSO with Aqua MODIS using NEWS



CALIPSO Version 2 Vertical Feature Mask (VFM)  
(Released in January 2008)

**CALIPSO\_cloudy:** two or three shots that detect clouds at any level.  
**CALIPSO\_clear:** none or one shot detects clouds.

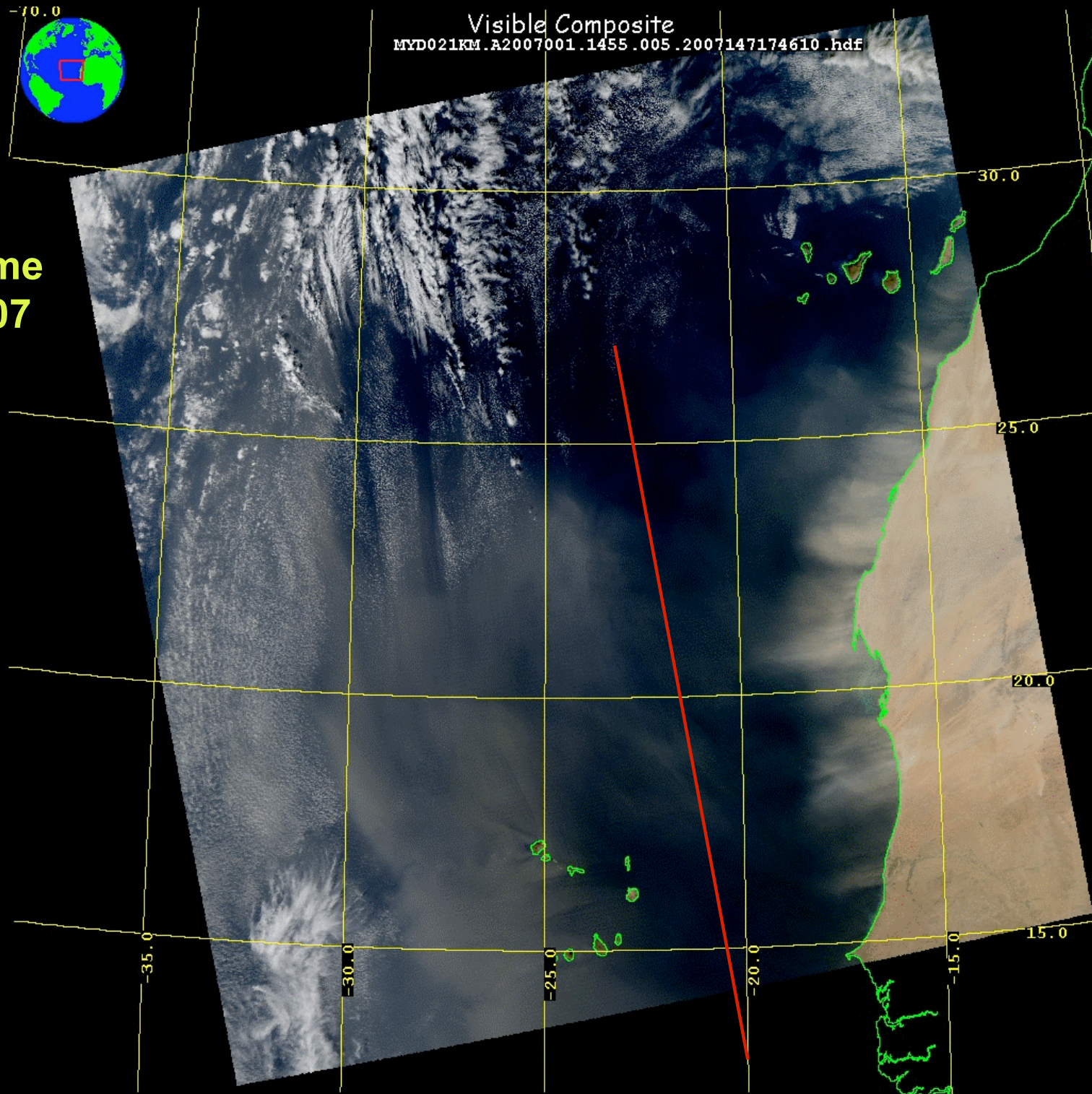


Visible Composite  
MYD021KM.A2007001.1455.005.2007147174610.hdf

**Saharan dust plume  
on January 1, 2007  
1455 UTC**

Aqua MODIS

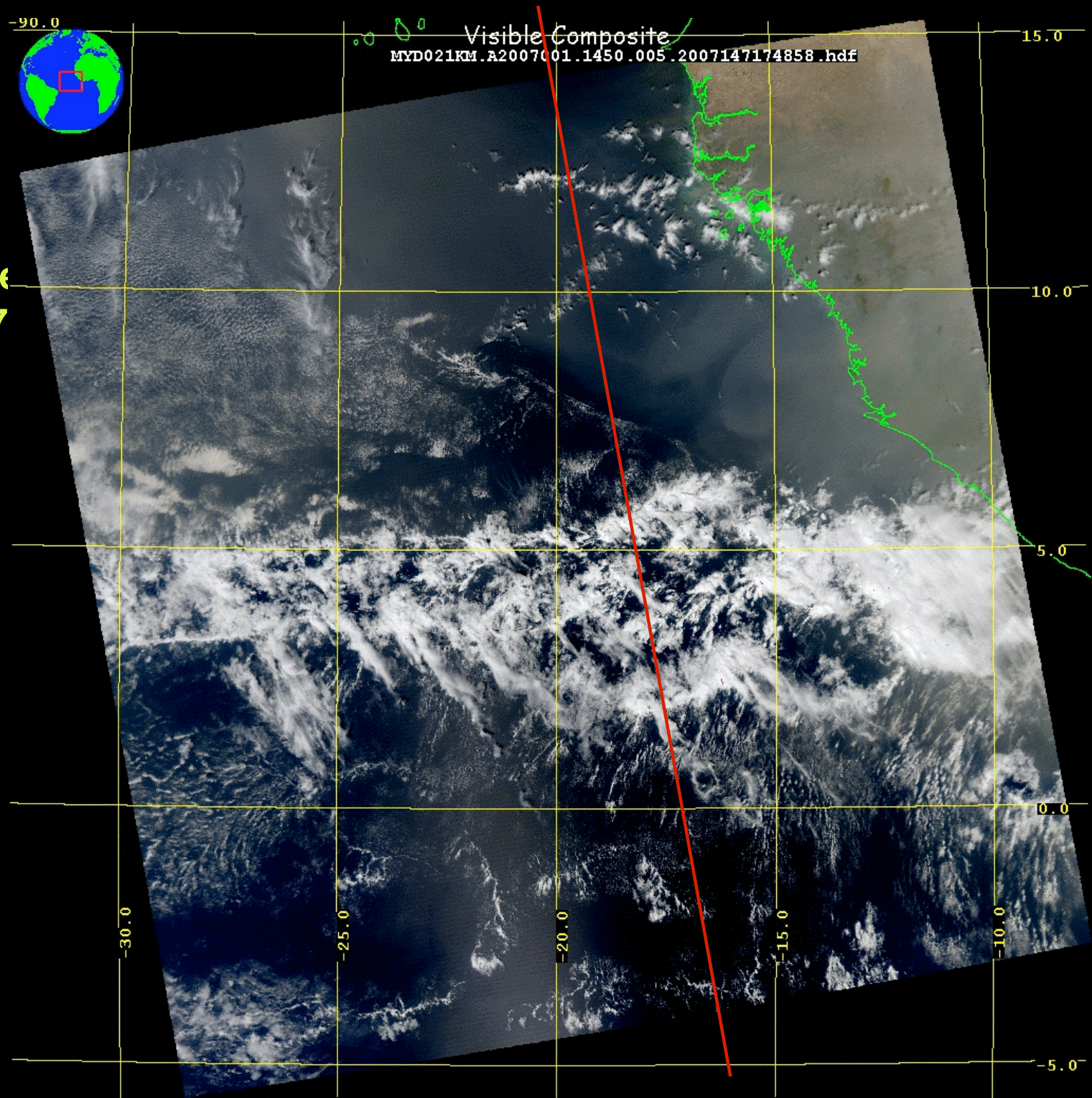
True color Image  
(Band 1-4-3)



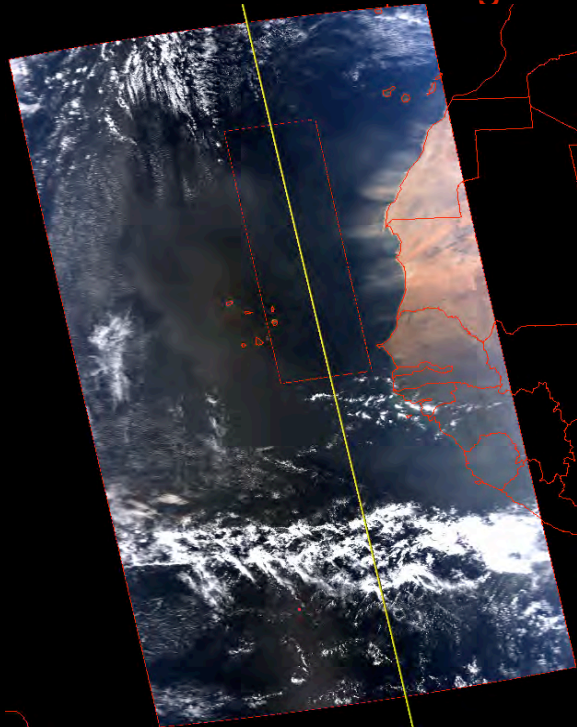
**Saharan dust plume  
on January 1, 2007  
1450 UTC**

**Aqua MODIS**

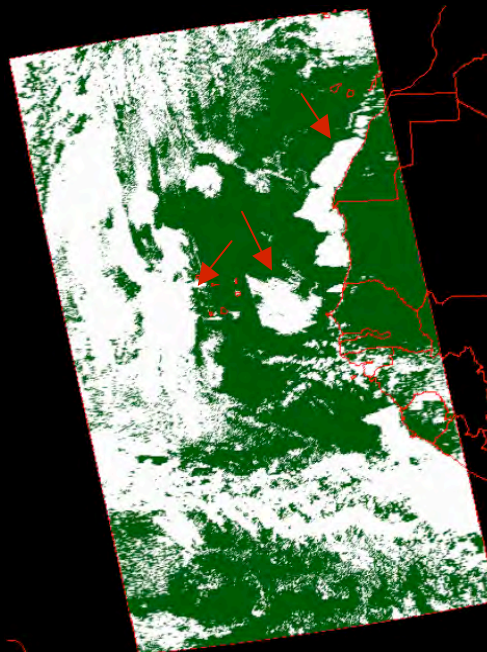
**True color Image  
(Band 1-4-3)**



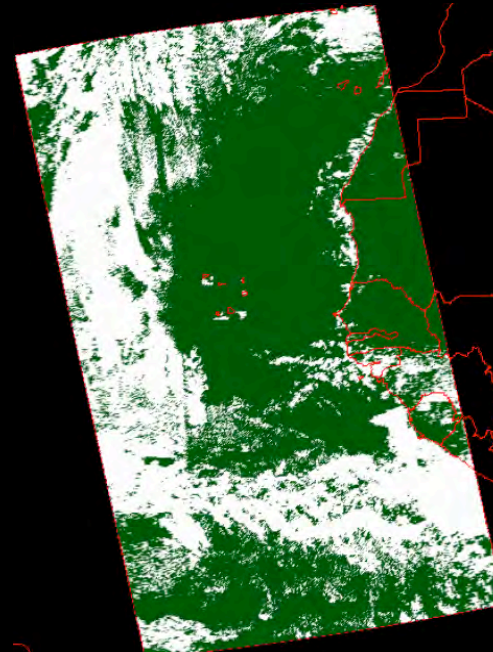
MODIS true color Image



CERES Mask\_before

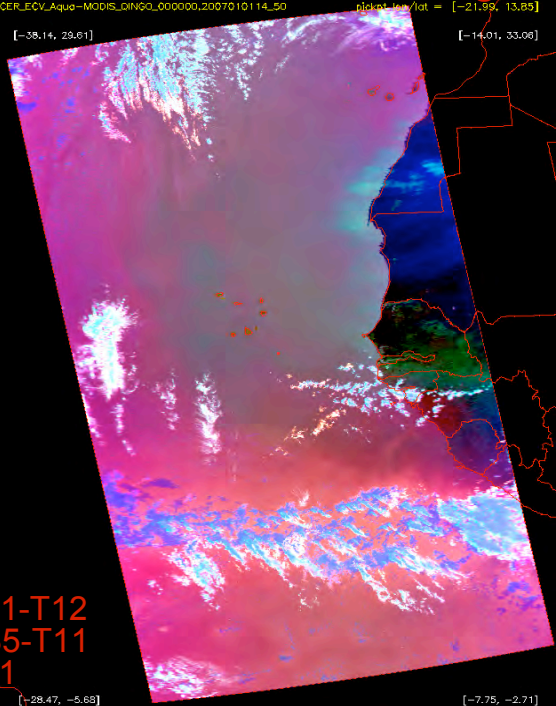


CERES Mask\_after



MODIS false color Image

CER\_ECV\_Aqua-MODIS\_DINGO\_000000\_2007010114\_50  
 pixel lat/lon = [-21.89, 13.85]  
 [-38.14, 29.61] [-14.01, 33.08]

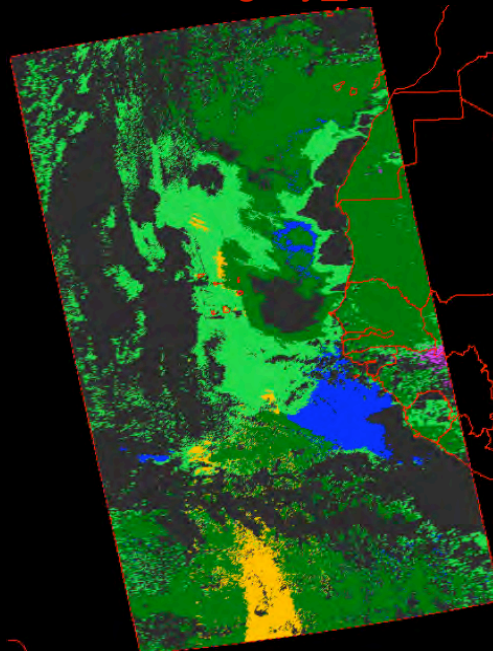


R: T11-T12  
 G: T85-T11  
 B: T11

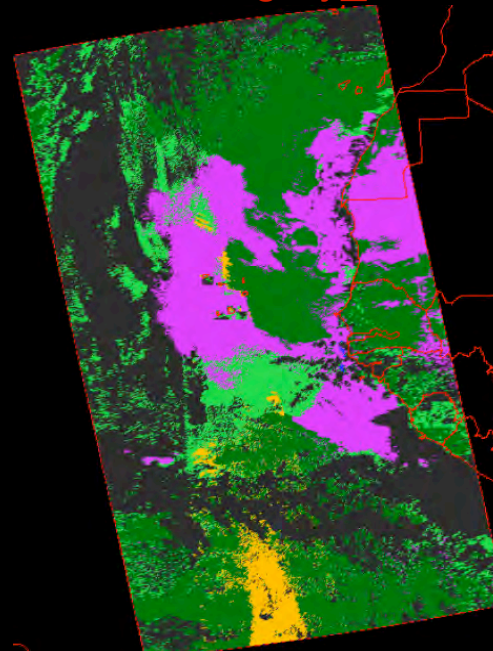
[-28.47, -5.68]

[-7.75, -2.71]

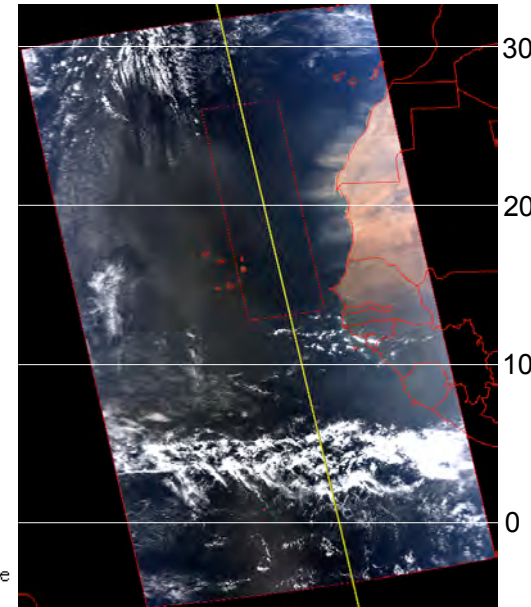
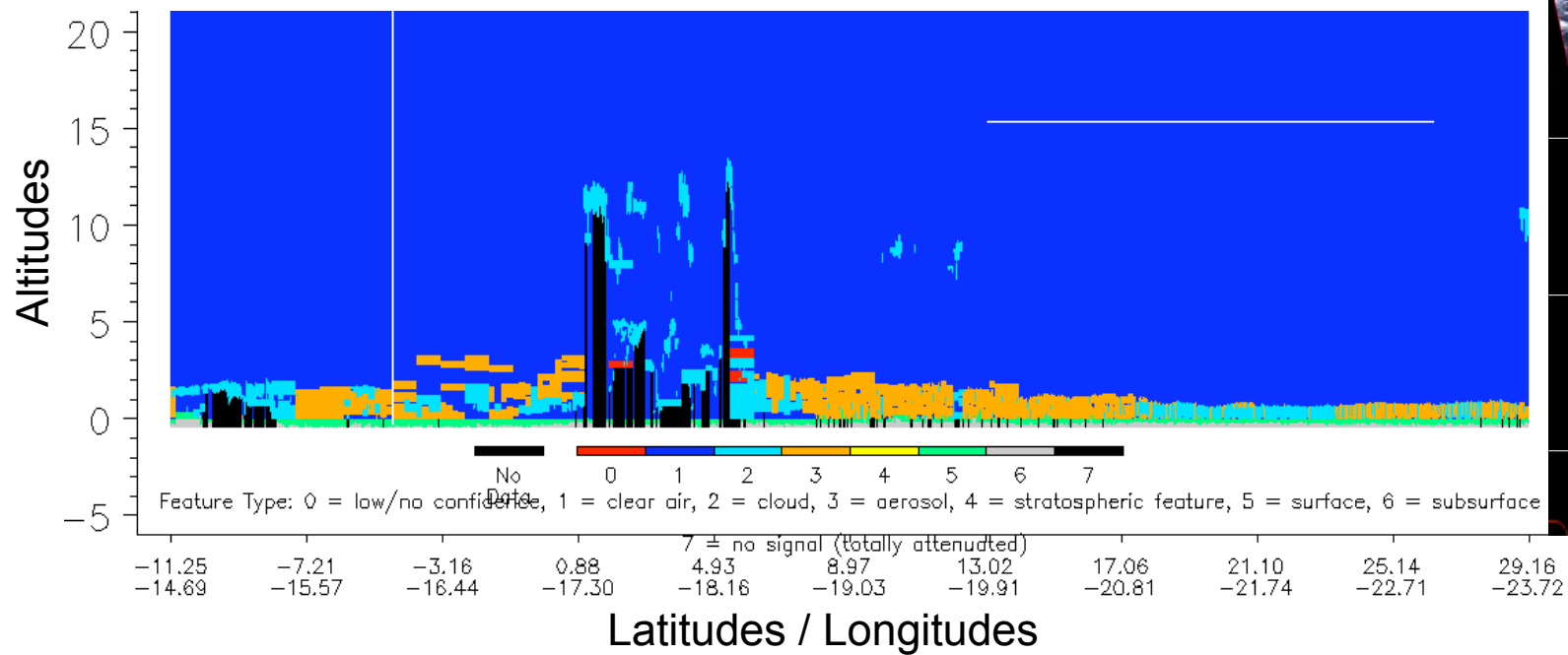
Clear Category\_before



Clear Category\_after



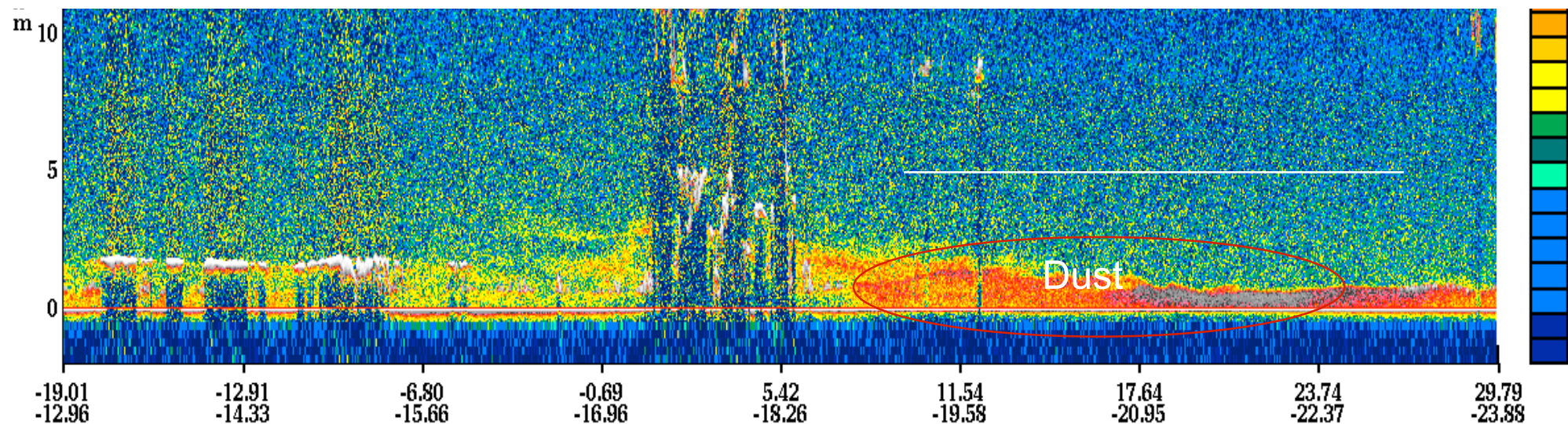
## CALIPSO V2 VFM



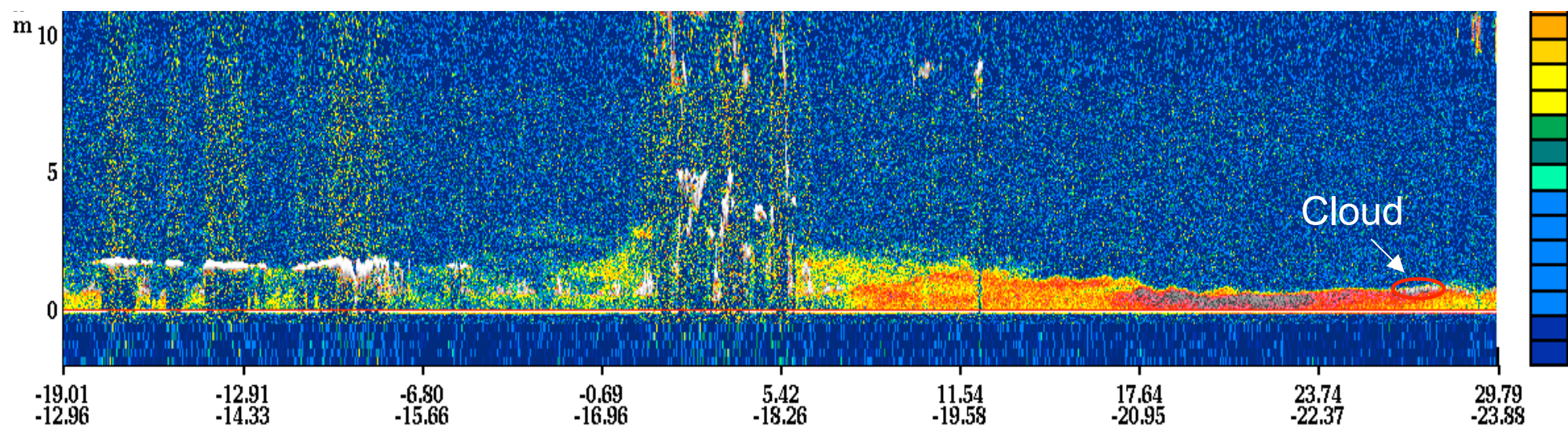
## Cloud Fraction Comparison between CERES\_MODIS and CALIPSO VFM

Total Aqua Pixel (4061) (1459)	CERES-Cloudy	CERES-Clear	64.59%
CALIPSO-Cloudy	23.44% (0%)	41.15% (56%)	
CALIPSO-Clear	0.394% (0%)	34.99% (44%)	23.8%

## 532 nm Total Attenuated Backscatter



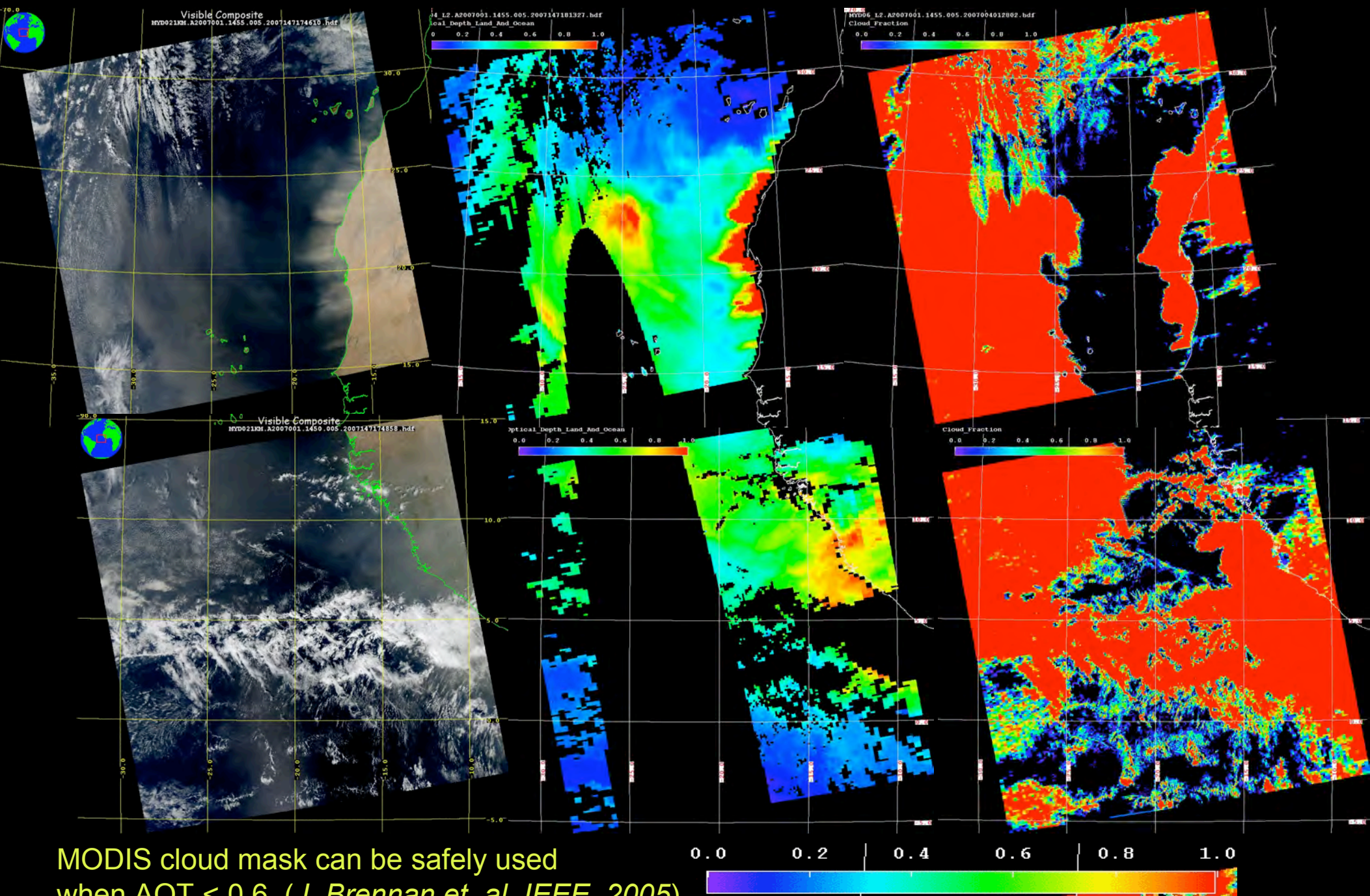
## 1064 nm Total Attenuated Backscatter



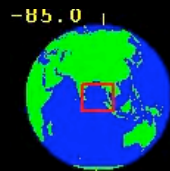
Aqua MODIS Image  
(Band 1-4-3)

MODIS Aerosol Optical  
Depth (MYD04)

MODIS Cloud Fraction  
(MYD06)



MODIS cloud mask can be safely used  
when AOT < 0.6. (J. Brennan et. al. IEEE, 2005)

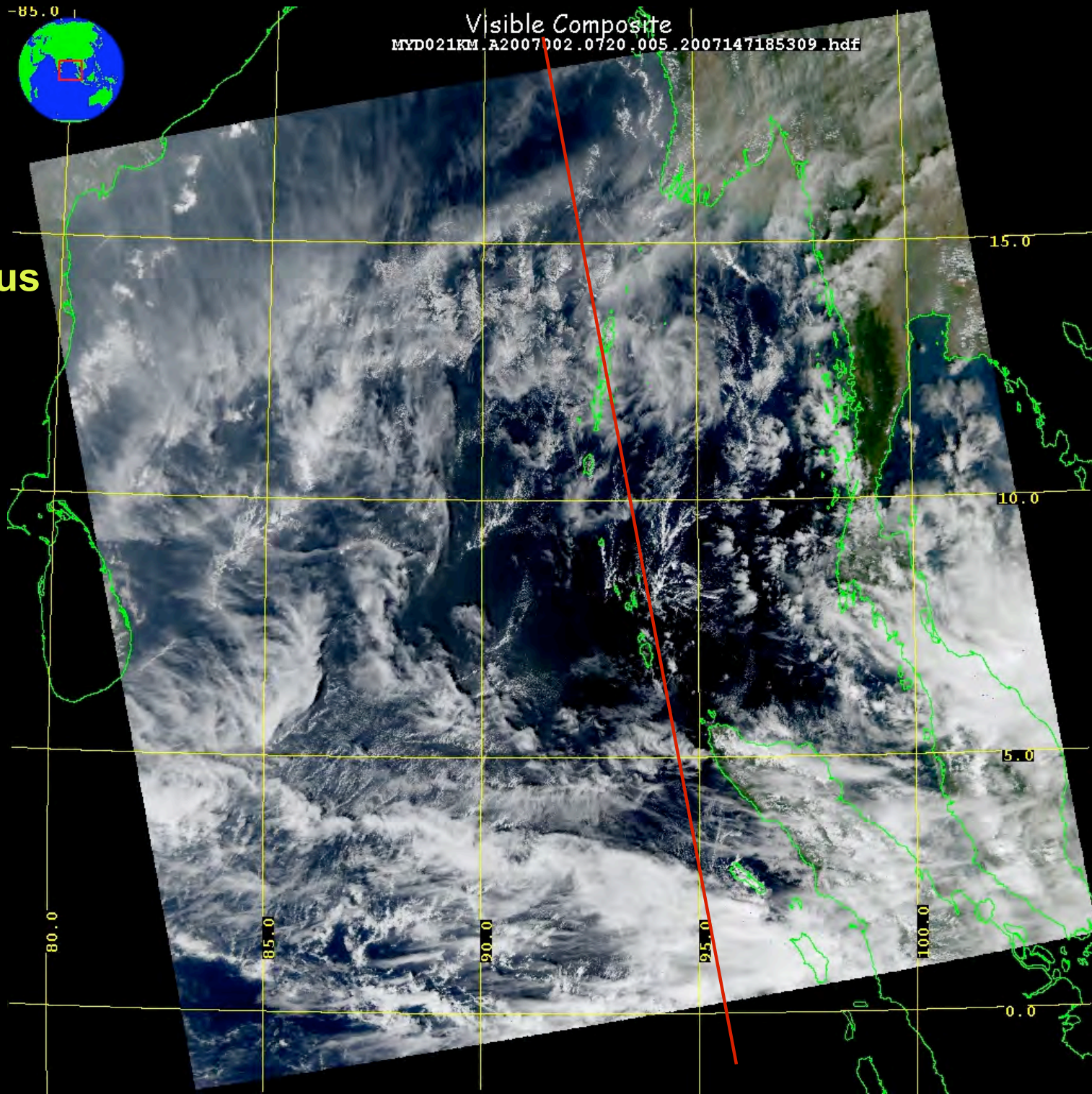


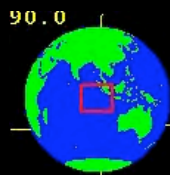
Visible Composite  
MYD021KM.A2007002.0720.005.2007147185309.hdf

**Tropical Thin Cirrus**  
**January 2, 2007**  
**0720 UTC**

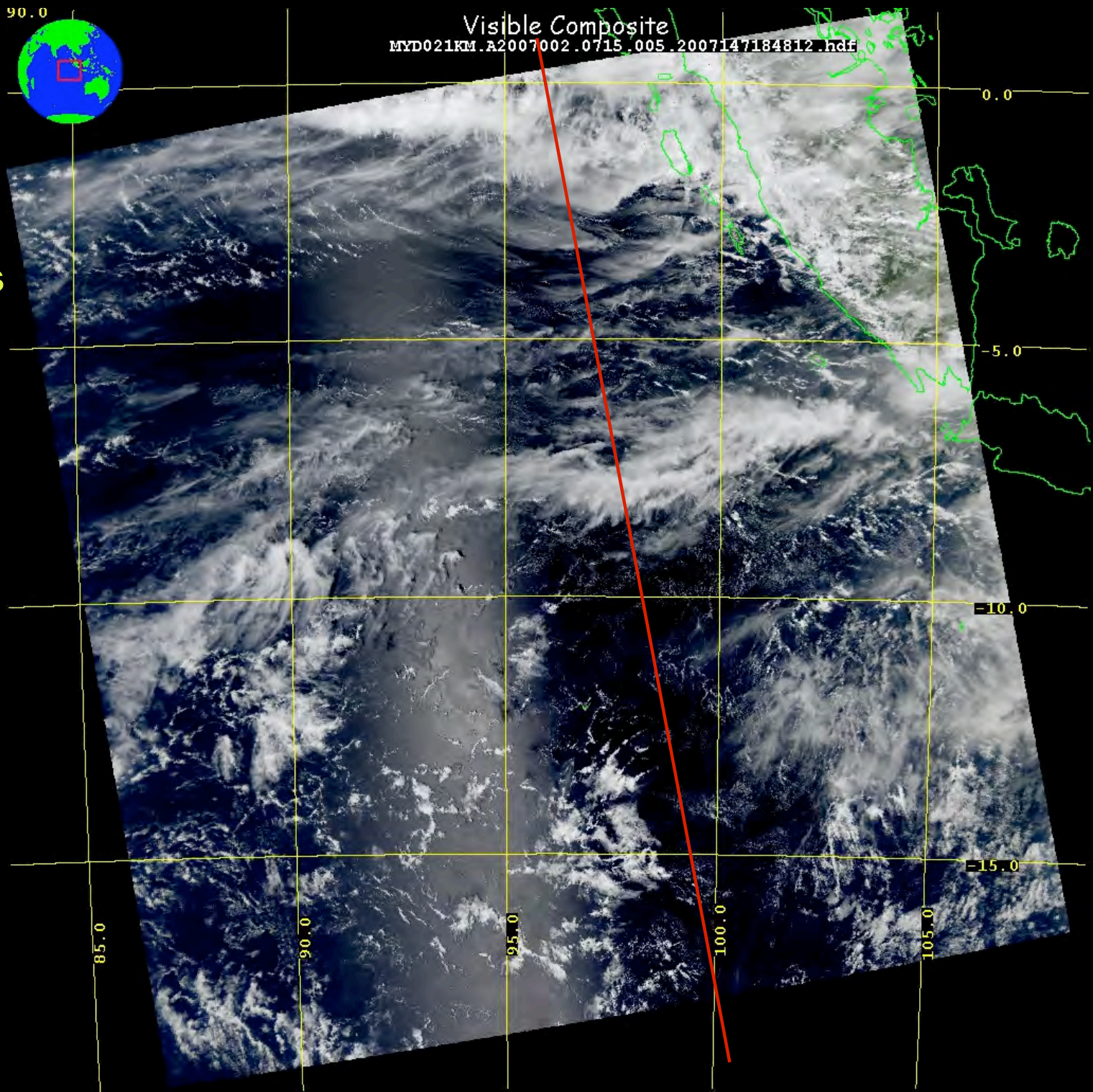
Aqua MODIS

True color Image  
(Band 1-4-3)





Visible Composite  
MYD021KM.A2007002.0715.005.2007147184812.hdf

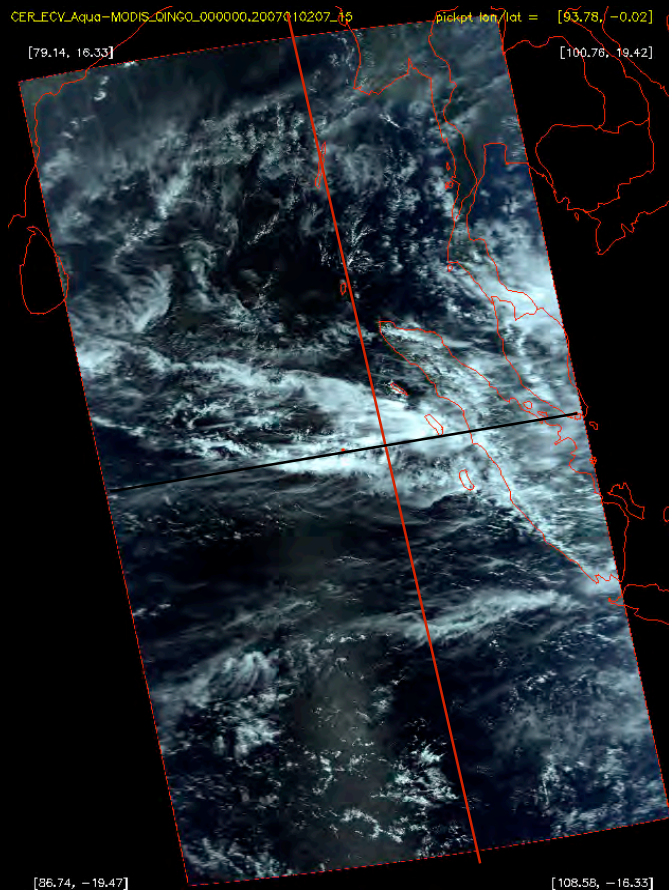


Tropical Thin Cirrus  
January 2, 2007  
0715 UTC

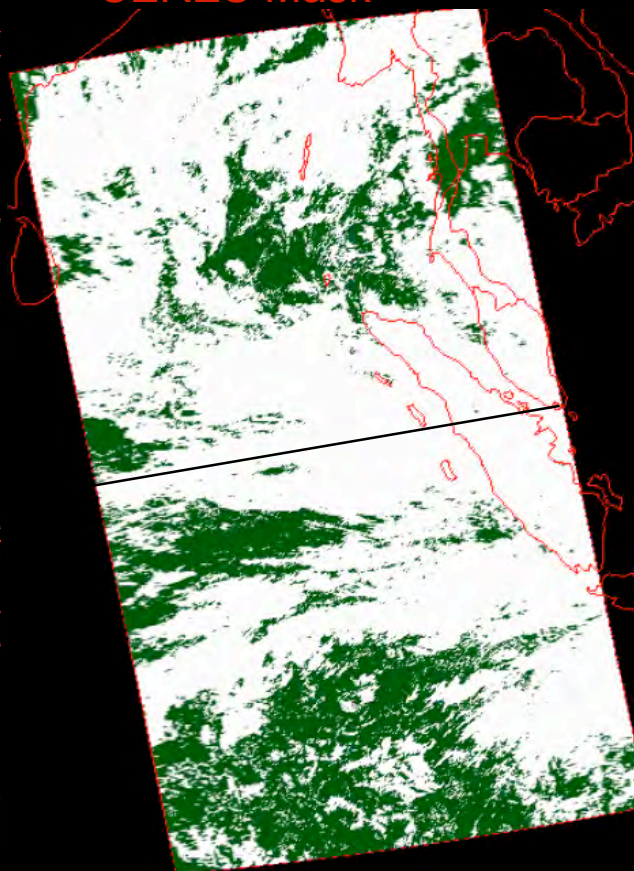
Aqua MODIS

True color Image  
(Band 1-4-3)

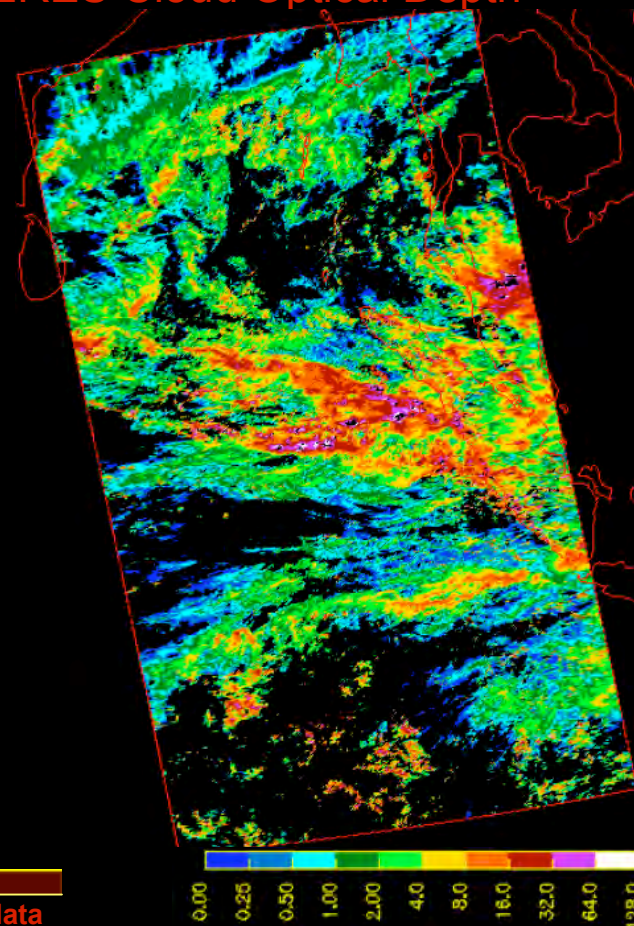
# MODIS true color Image



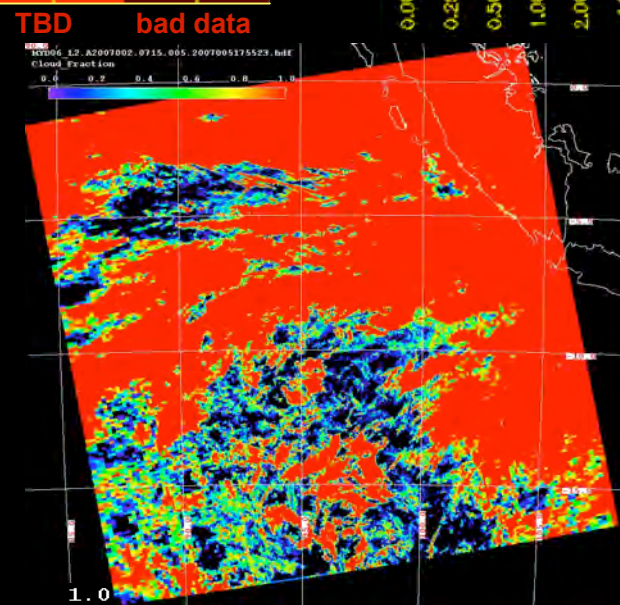
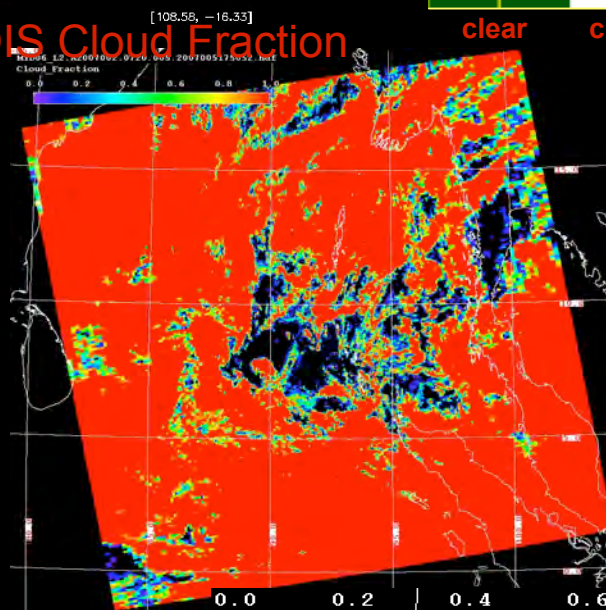
# CERES Mask



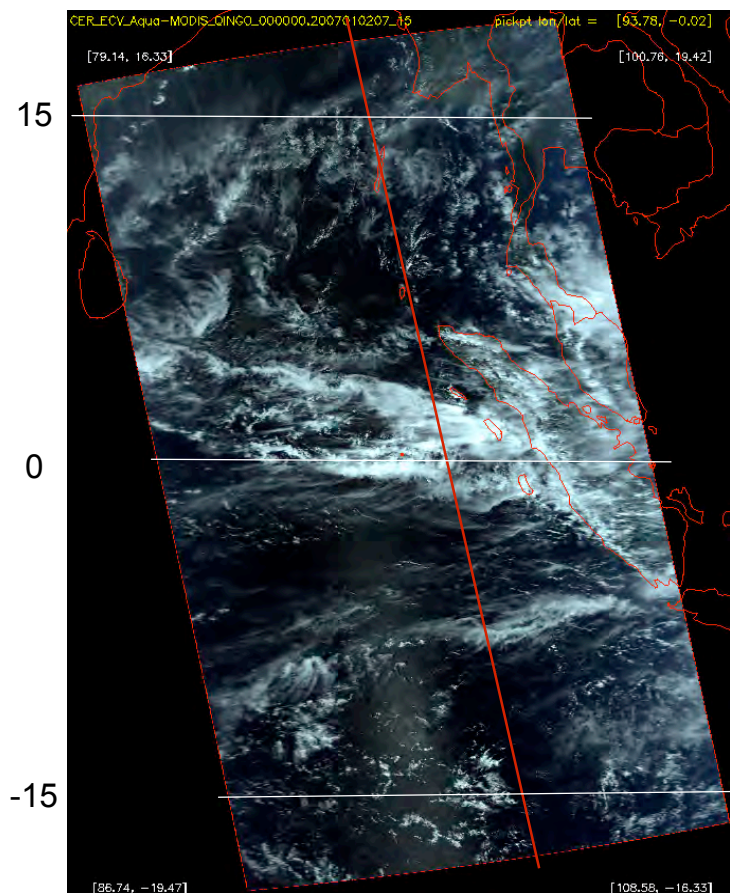
# CERES Cloud Optical Depth



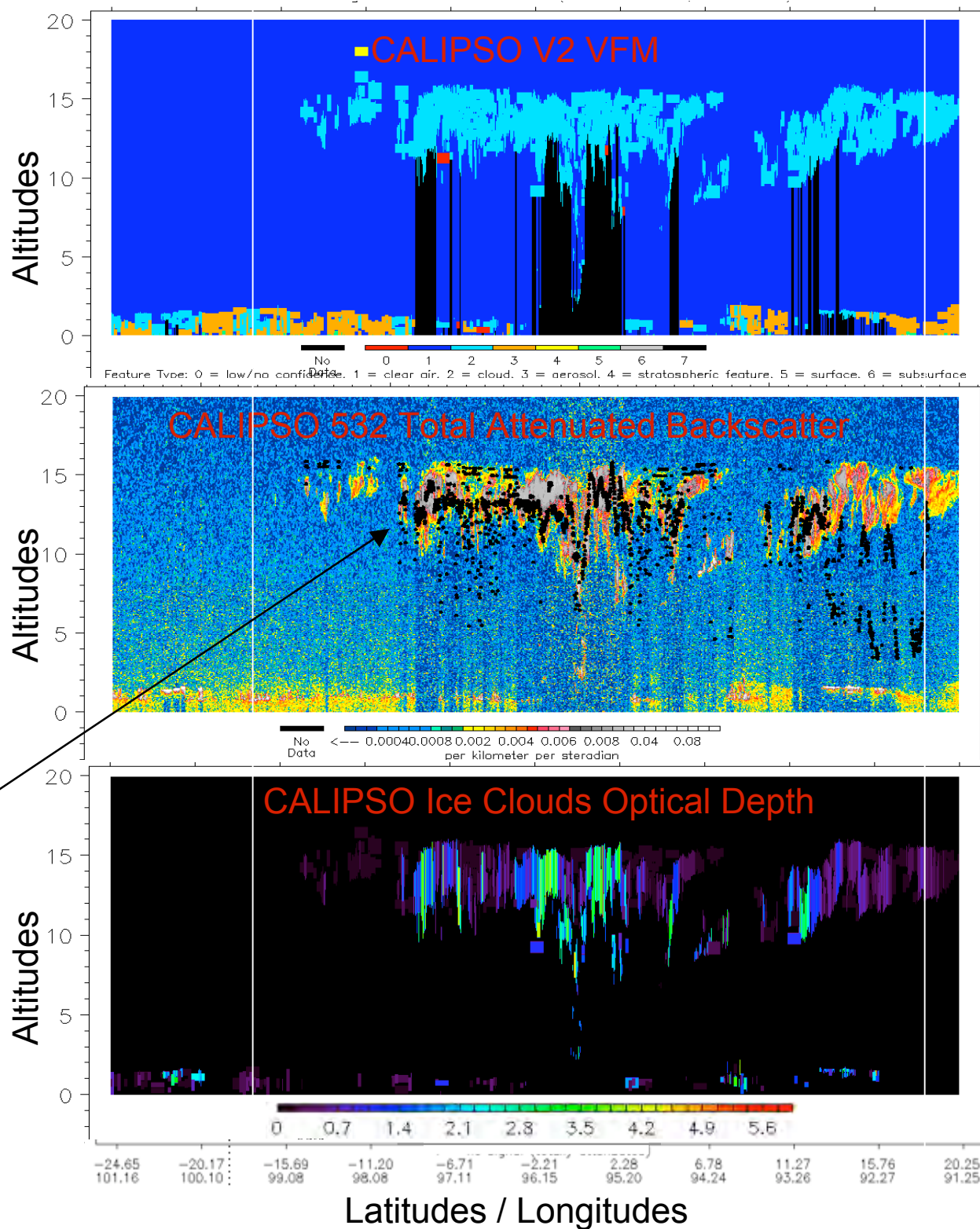
# MODIS Cloud Fraction



clear cloudy TBD bad data



Black dots are CERES-MODIS  
 retrieved ice clouds heights.



## Cloud Fraction Comparison between CERES\_MODIS and CALIPSO VFM

Total Aqua Pixel 4070	CERES - Cloudy	CERES - Clear	
CALIPSO - Cloudy	78%	14.2%	92.2%
CALIPSO - Clear	0.57%	7.3%	
	78.57%		

## CERES - Clear and CALIPSO - Cloudy

	percentage	Averaged height
High Clouds (> 5 km)	53.6%	14 km
Low Clouds (< 5 km)	46.4%	1.30 km

# CONCLUSIONS

- CERES\_MODIS cloud and aerosol detection algorithms are compared with CALIPSO Version 2 VFM.
- CERES thin Cirrus cloud and low clouds detection still need improvement. Hopefully 250m-algorithm will help pick up sub-scale low clouds.
- CALIPSO VFM detects more clouds than CERES mask also due to higher sensitivity from lidar measurements.
- Occasional CALIPSO V2 VFM misclassifications of strong dust layers as clouds. These will be improved in V3 release early next year.